

RETRACTION NOTICE: Factors involved in underground economy increase and analysis of concepts included

María Goenechea Domínguez¹

¹Universidad Francisco de Vitoria, Spain

© The Author, 2025

Retraction note: Goenechea Domínguez, M. (2022). Factors involved in underground economy increase and analysis of concepts included. *HUMAN REVIEW. International Humanities Revista Internacional De Humanidades*, 14(4), 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.37467/revhuman.v11.4137>

The Editorial Office of Eurasia Academic Publishing Group has retracted this article. An investigation carried out by our Research Integrity Department has found a group of articles, among which this one is found, that are not within the thematic scope of the journal. We believe that the editorial process was manipulated and, furthermore, acceptance decisions were made under possibly inappropriate peer review.

'Publisher's note: Eurasia Academic Publishing Group (EAPG) remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Open Access This article is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-ND 4.0) licence, which permits copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format for any purpose, even commercially. The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the licence terms. Under the following terms you must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorsed you or your use. If you remix, transform, or build upon the material, you may not distribute the modified material. To view a copy of this license, visit <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nd/4.0/>.